

# INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

Class: VI	Department: ENGLISH	Date of submission: February 2022
Worksheet No: 12	<b>Topic: SUBJECT-VERB AGREEMENT</b>	Note: NOTEBOOK

# **Subject-Verb Agreement**

What is subject-verb agreement?

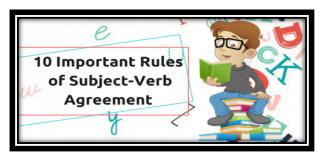
The subject-verb agreement simply means the subject and verb must agree in number.

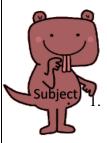
For example: A scientist discovers new facts.



SUBJECT

Scientists discover new facts.







The subject and verb must agree in number: both must be singular, or both must be plural.

Singular subjects take singular verbs; plural subjects take plural verbs.



- 2. The number of the subject (singular or plural) is not changed by words (or a phrase) that come in between the subject and the verb.
  - ✓ One of my friends is sick.
  - ✓ One of the boxes is open.



- 3. Some subjects always take a singular verb even though the meaning may seem plural.
  - ✓ Someone in the game was (not were) hurt.

These subjects always take singular verbs: Each, either, neither, one, no one, everyone, someone, anyone, nobody, somebody, anybody, everybody

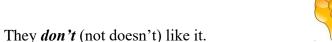
- 4. The following words may be singular or plural, depending upon their use in a sentence: some, any, all, most.
  - ✓ Most of the news is good.
  - ✓ Most of the flowers <u>were</u> red.



- 5. Subjects joined by "and" are plural. Subjects joined by "or" or "Nor" take a verb that agrees with the last subject.
  - ✓ Bob and George <u>are</u> leaving.
  - ✓ Neither Hari nor Ravi <u>was</u> present.

When two subjects are joined by 'as well as', the verb agrees with the first subject.

- 6. "There" and "here" are never subjects. In sentences that begin with these words, the subject is usually found later on in the sentence.
  - ✓ Here <u>comes</u> the trained elephant.
  - ✓ There <u>*are*</u> five books on the table.
- 7. Collective nouns may be singular or plural, depending on their use in the sentence.
  - ✓ The committee <u>*was*</u> formed in 2012.
  - ✓ The committee  $\underline{are}$  having sandwiches for lunch.
- 8. Some nouns, while plural in form, are actually singular in meaning.
  - ✓ Physics is (not are) taught by Prof. Snape.
  - $\checkmark$  The Gulliver Travels <u>is</u> a very interesting book.
- 9. Expressions of time, money, measurement, and weight are usually singular when the amount is considered one unit.
  - $\checkmark$  Ten dollars <u>is</u> a high price to pay.
  - $\checkmark$  Five years *is* the maximum sentence for that offence.
- 10. 'Doesn't' is a contraction of "does not" and should be used only with a singular subject. 'Don't' is a contraction of "do not" and should be used only with a plural subject.
  - ✓ He <u>*doesn't*</u> (not don't) know how to sail.













# **EXERCISE:1**

#### Choose the correct form of the verb that agrees with the subject.

- 1. Everyone in his family..... him. (respects/respect)
- 2. Neither Ravi nor his friends..... the prize. (deserve/deserves)
- 3. Both of these houses ..... spacious and well-built. (is/are)
- 4. There ..... dark clouds in the sky. (is/are)
- 5. The farmer as well as his sons ......sincere and hardworking. (was/were)
- 6. There ..... several mistakes in your essay. (is/are)
- 7. Rice and curry ..... his favourite dish. (is/are)
- 8. Javed, and not his friends, ..... to blame. (is/are)
- 9. Neither the captain nor his men ..... afraid of fighting. (is/are)
- 10. One of the passengers ...... a qualified doctor. (was/were)

## **EXERCISE: 2**

Fill in the blanks with appropriate **verbs** from the brackets.

- 1. Two thousand rupees..... a good sum. (is/are)
- 2. The king and the poet ..... here. (is/are)
- 3. The jury ..... of one mind. (was/were)
- 4. A pair of shoes..... lying under the table. (is/are)
- 5. Shashi and Indu..... sisters. (is/are)
- 6. Neither he nor his friend..... guilty. (is/are)
- 7. Great Expectation, ..... an interesting story. (is/are)
- 8. Every one of the girls..... her dress. (like/likes)
- 9. His parents as well as he ..... illiterate. (is/are)
- 10. Two and two .....four. (make/makes)

## EXERCISE: 3

Correct the following sentence.

- 1. There is eleven players in a cricket team.
- 2. The producer and director of this movie are an eminent social worker.
- 3. All the players, with the captain, are present in the ground.
- 4. Everyone know the secret now.
- 5. Both of the guests have arrived.

